

التحري عن بدائل لموقعي أطيان مقلعي الفاج وعين الزركه لأغراض صناعة السمنت لمعمل سمنت كربلاء

20 (B)	5 (A)
(SiO ₂)	()
(SM)	(B) (A) (1.5 – 1)
(2.69 – 2.2) (A)	(Al ₂ O ₃ , K ₂ O ₃ , Na ₂ O, SO ₃ , MgO, CaO, Fe ₂ O ₃) (AM)
(1.56 – 1.48) (A)	(7.14- 3.62) (B)
	(1.47 – 1.33) (B)
	.(B)

(976000)

Abstract

An exploration programme was executed on tow locations the first is (A) and it is (5)km north-west of cement factory and the second location is (20)km west of Kerbala factory. both areas are located in a region called (al-mellutyat) which is part of alnekhaib locality in al-anbar province boundaries a drilling programme designed to drill many bore holes in two areas and the depth ranges from (1m -1.5m) and sampled the materials to carry further chemicals analysis for silica (SiO₂) and another oxides (Al₂O₃,Fe₂O₃,CaO,Mgo,SO₃,Na₂O,K₂O₃)and silica, alumina modular. S.M ranges from (3.66-7.14)%in area(A) and (2.2-2.69) % in(B) A.M ranges from (1.33-1.47)in (A) ,(1.48-1.56)in (B)

The clays' chemical analysis results confirm that they do match the chemical composition of cement industry and may replace the original locations (alfag ,alzarga) by the new locations (A , B) .

A total reserve of the favorable clays was estimated more than (900000) tones in both areas .

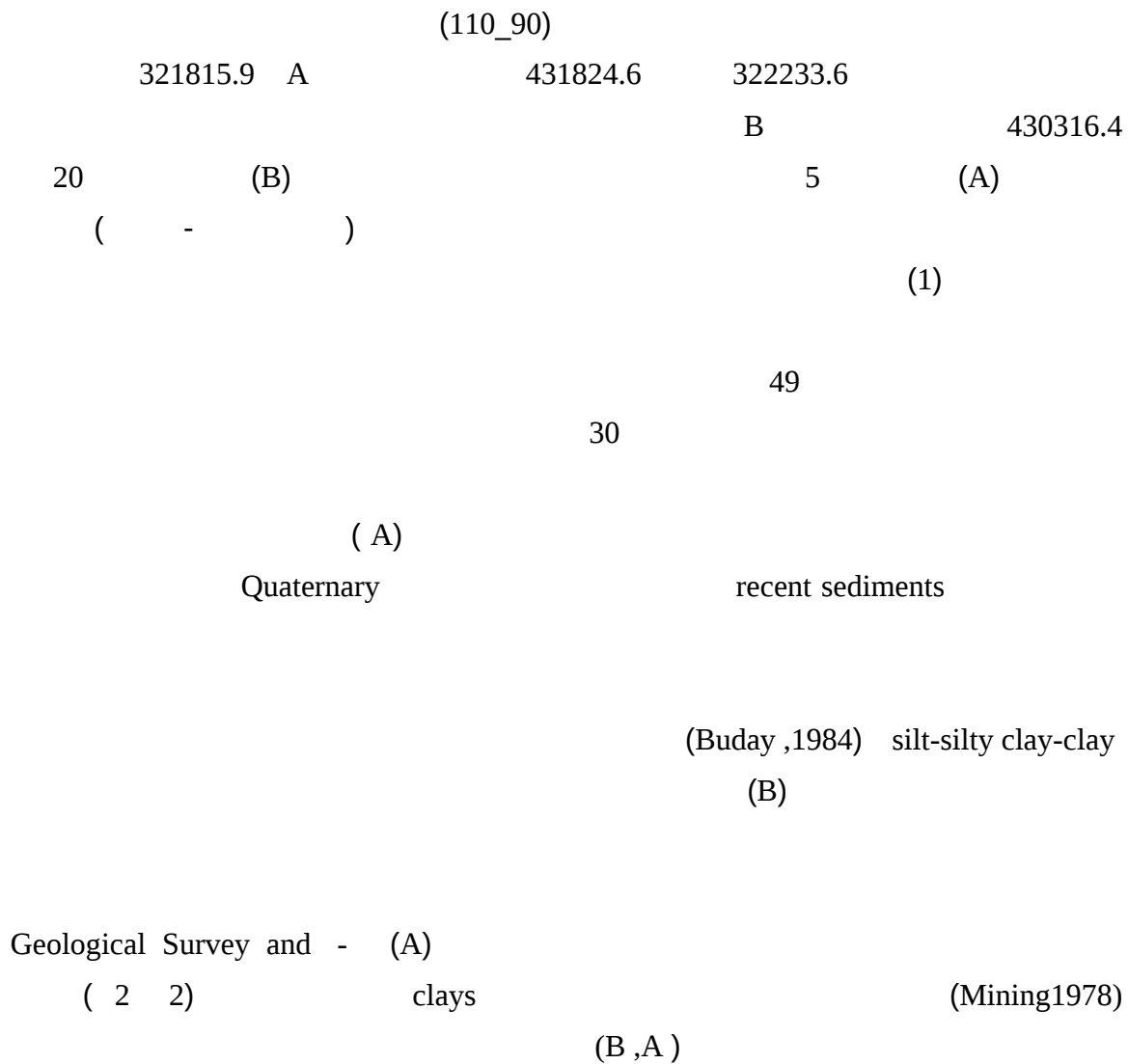
The clays are founded as economical amounts therefore works must be continue without stop.

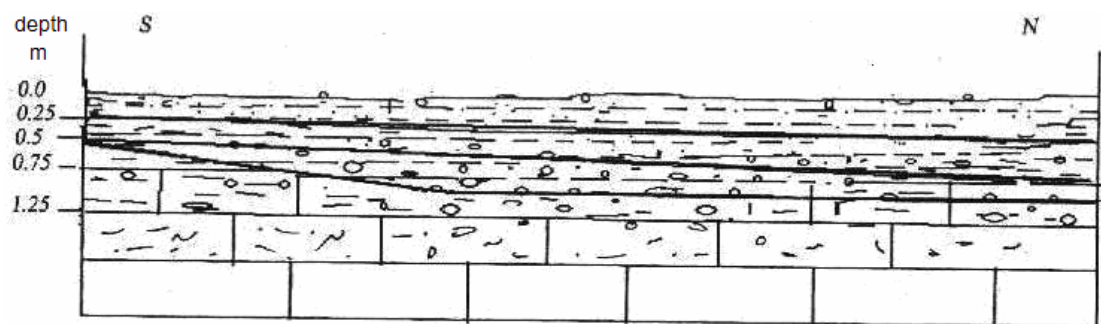
introduction -1

(Marl)

. (2004) . (Bowels, 1984)

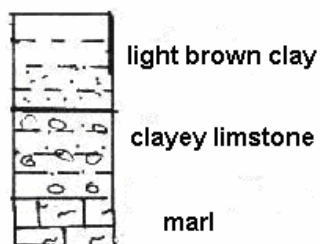
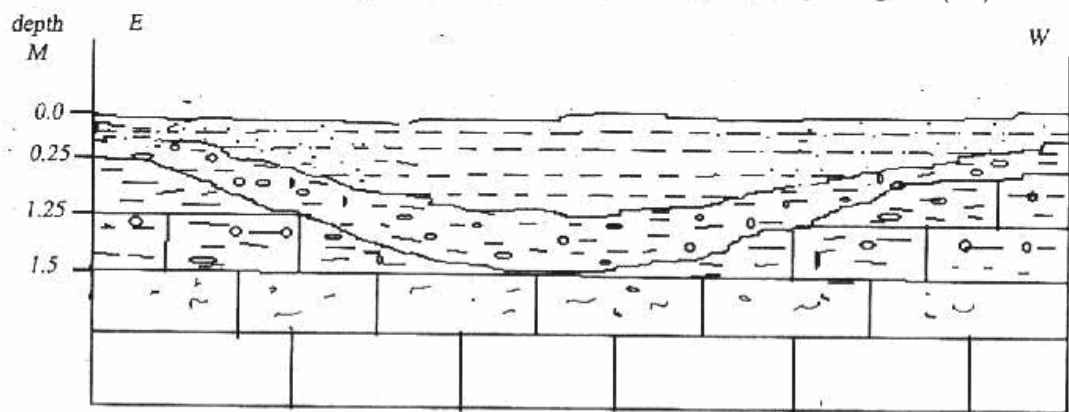
.(Scott ,1976)





120m scale

شكل (2أ) مقطع عرضي يظهر طبيعة ترسيب الاطيان في الموقع الاول



75m scale

شكل (2ب) مقطع عرضي يظهر طبيعة ترسيب الاطيان في الموقع الثاني

previous studies

1977

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1999 -

(2004) -

()

Aim of study

()

80

40

field work

(200-150)

10

(10)

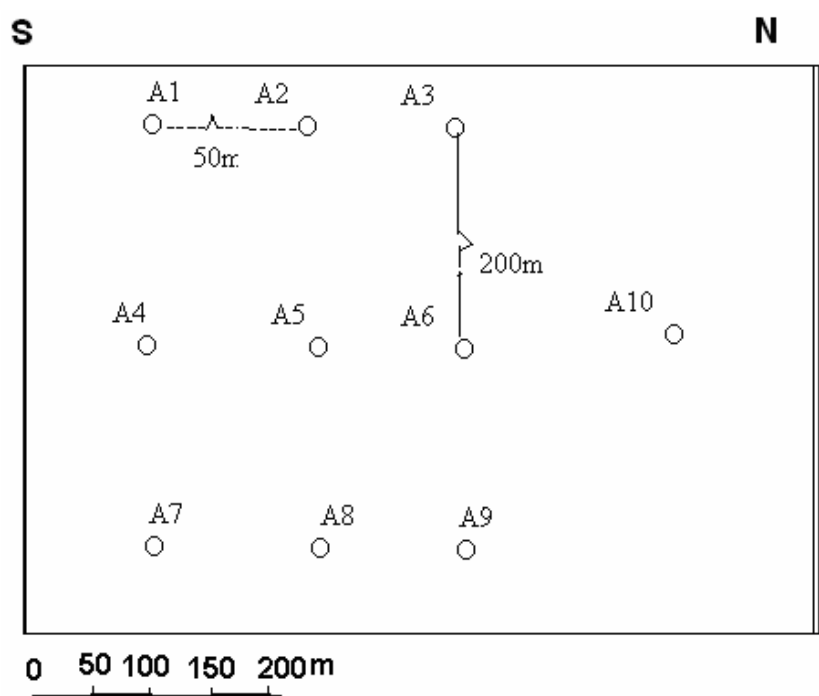
(B)

(3)

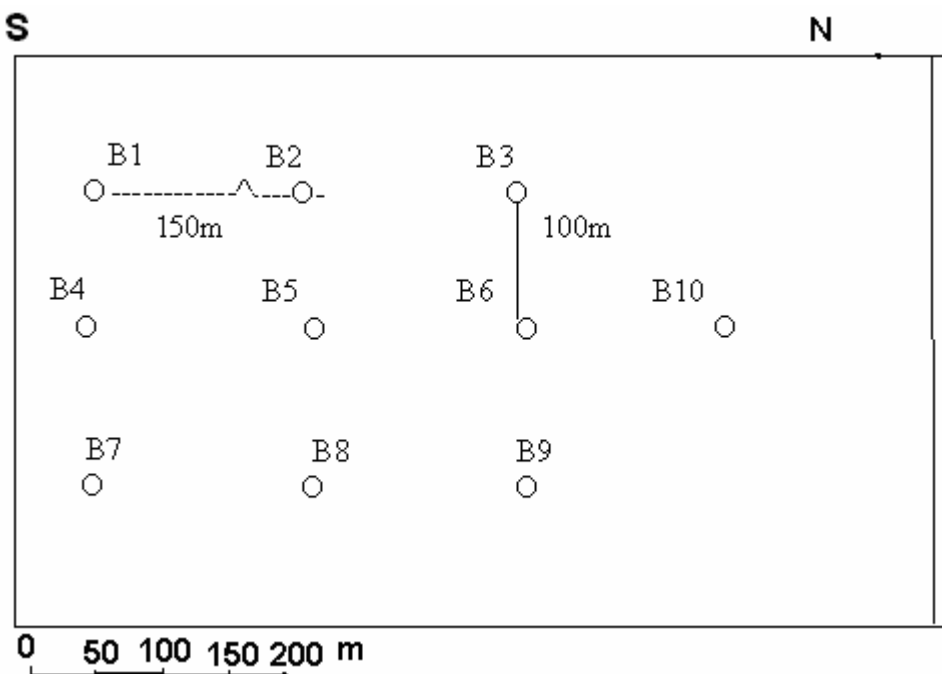
(A)

(3) B))

(150-100)



(1:5000) (A) (3)



(1:5000) (B) (3)

(B ,A)

(X-ray)

20

30

SiO₂ ,Al₂O₃,Fe₂O₃, CaO, MgO, SO₃,
L.S.F, SiO₂/Fe₂O₃+Al₂O₃, Al₂O₃/Fe₂O₃

Qualitative Evolution

1984	(5)	1979/13	ASTM	-
1967		12	12 BS	-

%	
1.5	
4	
2.5	
5	
1.02 – 0.66	
3.5	(C ₃ A)
64	CaO(C) (
22	SiO ₂ (S)
6	Al ₂ O ₃ (A)
3	Fe ₂ O ₃ (F)
2 >	MgO SO ₃ Na ₂ O,K ₂ O Cl TiO ₂

(2 1)

-:

-

4.11 2.9 (A) Al₂O₃ ,Fe₂O₃ -
(B)

$$\%5.32 \qquad \qquad \qquad .SiO_2/Al_2O_3+Fe_2O_3$$

-: (Sm)
Sm= SiO₂ /Al₂O₃ + Fe₂O₃.....(1)

((Bates ,1969 . (% 3.7 - 3)
(Weber,1960) .
(% 7.14 - 3.62) (Sm)
(2 1) (B) (% 2.69- 2.17) (A)
S M
sand
(Am)

-:
Am= Al₂O₃/ Fe₂O₃(2)
(Bates ,1969).(% 2.4 – 1.6)

- 1.33) (Am) (Weber,1960) .
(2 1) (B) (% 1.53 – 1.48) (A) (% 1.47

Sm (3)
(L.S.F) (SiO₂) Am
(Al₂O₃,Fe₂O₃,CaO,MgO,SO₃,R₂O ,)
(Z) .B,A
F S.M (F)
%11.42
Z %5.32 A
B %2.5 Z %2.9 B S.m
B %11.44 %7.19 A %4.11 %2.9 B,A Al₂O₃,Fe₂O₃
Z %10.7 %5.4 F %3.7 %1.99 F,Z
(4)

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. ()

(A) (1)
(L.S.F) (Am) (Sm)

L.O.I	A.M	S.M	L.S.F	SO3	MgO	CaO	Fe2O3	AL2O3	SiO2	/	
18.62	1.44	4.87	0.2	0.33	3.38	23.77	3.33	4.48	39.44	A1	1
18.96	1.34	6.66	0.2	0.3	2.51	24.17	2.7	3.63	42.14	A2	2
18.38	1.33	7.14	0.35	0.2	2.04	32.06	1.89	2.51	31.42	A3	3
18.73	1.47	3.62	0.25	0.35	3.73	25.96	3.85	5.66	34.43	A4	4
21.9	1.44	4.8	0.28	0.39	3.28	27.78	2.87	4.13	33.55	A5	5
18.5	1.38	6.42	0.3	0.31	2.25	29.81	2.2	3.03	33.54	A6	6
17.87	1.43	5.32	0.31	0.37	2.77	29.57	2.49	3.56	32.18	A7	7
17.85	1.42	3.99	0.2	0.2	3.66	23.69	3.98	5.65	38.39	A8	8
18.2	1.41	4.79	0.25	0.24	2.89	27.22	3.03	4.28	35.04	A9	9
23.2	1.44	5.63	0.21	0.3	2.84	24.61	2.92	4.19	39.98	A10	10
19.22	1.41	5.32	0.25	0.3	2.93	26.02	2.9	4.11	36	Av.	11

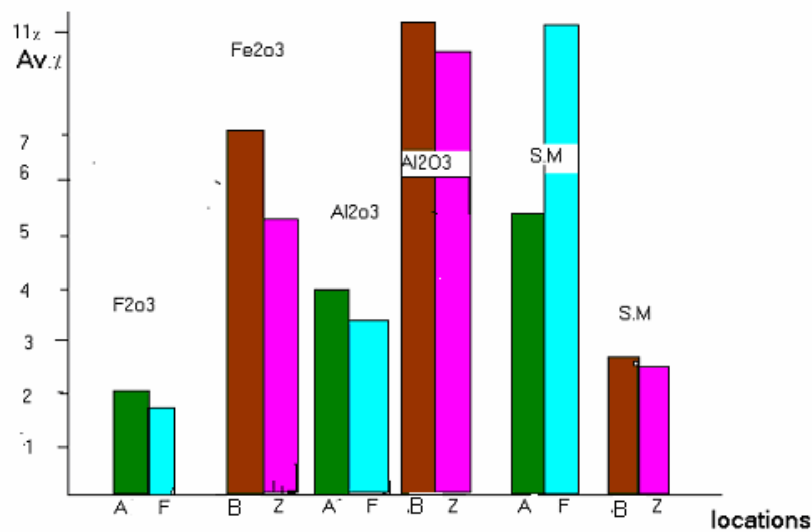
(B) (2)
(L.S.F) (Am) (Sm)

L.O.I	A.M	S.M	L.S.F	SO3	MgO	CaO	Fe2O3	AL2O3	SiO2	/	
22.2	1.53	2.34	0.15	0.18	4.82	19.06	6.52	10	38.77	B1	1
22.9	1.56	2.34	0.14	0.14	5.2	18.16	6.61	10.33	39.77	B2	2
28.3	1.52	2.2	0.13	0.08	5.34	17.06	7.27	11.03	40.2	B3	3
24.1	1.48	2.31	0.13	0.09	5.39	17.79	6.95	10.24	39.99	B4	4
25.5	1.52	2.69	0.19	0.14	4.32	22.63	5.34	8.15	36.4	B5	5
26.7	1.53	2.25	0.12	0.07	5.5	16.84	7.15	10.94	40.81	B6	6
26.5	1.52	2.17	0.12	0.08	5.55	16.36	7.37	11.24	40.4	B7	7
22.7	1.53	2.17	0.12	0.08	5.45	16.41	7.36	11.27	40.6	B8	8
25.0	1.55	2.24	0.12	0.07	5.49	16.84	7.06	10.79	40.4	B9	9
23.3	1.55	2.45	0.14	0.11	4.26	24.22	5.29	8.05	32.7	B10	10
24.72	1.529	2.5	0.14	0.12	5.06	20.45	7.19	11.44	42.95	Av%	11

(B) (A) (3)
(Am) (Sm)
(L.S.F)

SiO ₂ %				CaO %				MgO %				AL ₂ O%				FeO ₃ %			
A	B	F	Z	A	B	F	Z	A	B	F	Z	A	B	F	Z	A	B	F	Z

36	42.45	38.19	40.3	26.02	20.45	21.44	16.62	2.9	5.6	2.84	5	4.11	11.4	3.72	10.7	2.19	7.19	1.9	5.45
SO ₃ %				L.S.F				R2O				SM				AL ₂ O ₃ / Fe ₂ O ₃			
A	B	F	Z	A	B	F	Z	A	B	F	Z	A	B	F	Z	A	B	F	Z
0.3	0.12	0.74	0.94	0.75	0.25	0.14	—	7	18.6	—	—	5.32	2.5	11.12	2.42	1.41	1.76	1.7	1.95
A = Area1				B= Area 2				F= Wadi Alfag				Z=Feadet Alzarga							



شكل (4) يوضح الاختلاف في النسبة المئوية للمكونات والمعاملات للمواقع الجديدة والأصلية

qualitative evaluation of materials in raw mixture

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CaO (L.S.F) -

(3) = (90-100) %₂O₃ L.S.F = CaO / 2.8SiO₂+1.2AL₂O₃+0.65Fe

-(Sm) -

S.m=SiO2/ Al2O3+Fe2O3=(3-3.5) %.....(4)

)

(C2S) (C3S ,

(C4AF) (C3A)

(A.m) -

$$A.m = AL2O3/Fe2O3 = (0.5 -5)\%.... \quad (5)$$

SO3 ,Mgo, (K2O ,Na2O, CL)

Mgo; () SO3

(H.Duda 1976)

()

Z Y X

-: X+Y+Z=100%

L.S.F=% CaO(x)+% CaO (y)+% CaO (z) /

S.m= % SiO2 (X)+% SiO2(Y)+ SiO2(Z) /

%R2o3(x)+%R2o3(y)+%R2o3(z)...(7)

L S.F S M

(4. 4. 4. 4) (X.Y.Z)

()

(B) (A)

B 1 A 2 (4) (4 4 4)

(%1)

B (B) 1 (A) 5

B A

.

(4)

(A)

AM	SM	L.F.S	total	loss	So3	Mgo	CaO	Fe2O3	AL	SI
2.170	1.38	3.71	99.07	40.72	0.36	0.41	50.92	0.88	1.91	3.87
A										
AM	SM	L.F.S	total	loss	So3	Mgo	CaO	Fe2O3	AL	SI
0.660	4.013	0.282	98.89	24.49	0.17	1.14	29.62	5.22	3.45	34.8
AM	SM	L.F.S	total	loss	So3	Mgo	CaO	Fe2O3	AL	SI
0.017	0.012	0.037	99.47	1.26	0.05	0.6	2.42	92.37	1.62	1.15
								0.004	A % 0.428	% 0.576
Analysis of Crusher										
A.M	S.M	L.F.S	TOTAL	LOSS	SO3	MgO	CaO	Fe2O3	AL2O3	SiO2
1.10	3.5	0.8	98.99	33.95	0.28	0.72	42.02	2.32	2.57	17.12

(4)

(A)

AM	SM	.F.S	total	loss	So3	Mgo	CaO	Fe2O3	AL	SiO2
2.170	1.387	3.716	99.07	40.72	0.36	0.41	50.92	0.88	1.91	3.87
A										
AM	SM	L.F.S	total	loss	So3	Mgo	CaO	Fe2O3	AL	SI
1.855	5.143	0.410	92.61	31.66	0.44	1.38	30.01	1.66	3.08	24.38
AM	SM	L.F.S	total	loss	So3	Mgo	CaO	Fe2O3	AL	SI
0.017	0.012	0.037	99.47	1.26	0.05	0.6	2.42	92.37	1.62	1.15
								0.0061	A % 0.576	% 0.417
Analysis of Crusher										
A.M	S.M	L.F.S	TOTAL	LOSS	SO3	MgO	CaO	Fe2O3	AL2O3	SiO2
1.362	3.5	0.8	95.35	35.26	0.40	0.97	38.57	1.90	2.58	16.34

(4)

(B)

AM	SM	L.F.S	total	loss	So3	Mgo	CaO	Fe2O3	AL	SI
2.170	1.38	3.716	99.07	40.72	0.36	0.41	50.92	0.88	1.91	3.87
B										
AM	SM	L.F.S	total	loss	So3	Mgo	CaO	Fe2O3	AL	SI
1.877	2.62	0.180	98.47	22.24	0.23	3.64	21.3	4.89	9.18	36.99
AM	SM	L.F.S	total	loss	So3	Mgo	CaO	Fe2O3	AL	SI
0.017	0.01 2	0.037 114	99.47	1.26	0.05	0.6	2.42	92.37	1.62	1.15
								- 0.025	B %	% 0.651
Analysis of Crusher										
A.M	S.M	L.F.S	TOTAL	LOSS	SO3	MgO	CaO	Fe2O3	AL2O 3	SiO2
1.579	3.5	0.8	98.84	34.81	0.32	1.61	41.08	0.03	4.64	16.34

B 1 A 2

(4)

AM	SM	L.F.S	total	loss	So3	Mgo	CaO	Fe2O3	AL	SI
2.170	1.38 7	3.716	99.07	40.72	0.36	0.41	50.92	0.88	1.91	3.87
(2A+B) Av										
AM	SM	L.F.S	total	loss	So3	Mgo	CaO	Fe2O3	AL	SI
1.334	3.50 2	0.273	96.63	26.13	0.28	2.05	26.97	3.92	5.23	32.05
AM	SM	L.F.S	total	loss	So3	Mgo	CaO	Fe2O3	AL	SI
0.017	0.01 2	0.037	99.47	1.26	0.05	0.6	2.42	92.37	1.62	1.15
								- 0.010	%Av 0.444	% 0.565
Analysis of Crusher										
A.M	S.M	L.F.S	TOTAL	LOSS	SO3	MgO	CaO	Fe2O3	AL2O 3	SiO2
2.595	3.5	0.8	97.98	34.63	0.33	1.14	40.75	1.31	3.39	16.44

Quantitative Evaluation

B

100 150

(5) (976000)

(5)

(B)	(A)	
1M	1.25M	
160000=400*400	360000=600*600	2
160000	450000	3
1.6	1.6	3 /
256000	720000	/
	976000	/

Economic Benefit

F A
80/ 20 Z B %11 40/ 5
B 2000- 1500 A %25
8000-6000
= F
24000= Z 10000= 12000
1: 1 / 24000
(6) / 12000

I (6)

Z	B	F	A	
80	20	40	5	/
75	25	89	11	%

B A

(S.m)

.560

(1991)

(2004)

16

1979/13 13 American society for test and metrials

1967 12 12 British society

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110 . 2005 . (

1976 50

1977

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